## PROGRAM

## Mercenaries and Crusaders (1202–1480). An Interdisciplinary Conference 22–24 June 2022

University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary <u>https://mercenariesandcrusaders.com/</u>

#### **Organizers**:

Hungary in Medieval Europe Research Group, University of Debrecen Histoire et Cultures de l'Antiquité et du Moyen Âge, Université de Lorraine, Nancy – Metz

Centro de História da Sociedade e da Cultura, Universidade de Coimbra

#### **Partners**:

National Research, Development and Innovation Office, Hungary University of Public Service, Faculty of Military Sciences and Officer Training, Budapest Asociación Ibérica de Historia Militar, siglos IV-XVI, Cáceres – Coimbra Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, República Portuguesa

## **22 JUNE**

#### 9.30 Registration. Welcome addresses

Venue: Main Building, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre

Sylvain Gouguenheim (Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon – Université de Lorraine) José Pedro Paiva (Universidade de Coimbra) Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen)

#### Plenary session I – 9.45–10.30

#### Venue: Main Building, Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre

Chair: Attila Györkös (University of Debrecen) Key-note paper: Valerie Toureille (CY Cergy Paris Université) *La réforme de l'armée royale et Charles VII* 

## Session I – 10.30–12.00

#### **Venue: Lecture Theatre XI**

Chair: Michael Depreter (Harris Manchester College, University of Oxford) 10.30–10.50 Sándor Ónadi (University of Debrecen) *From Jerusalem to Ascalon. The role of the clergy in the final phase of the First Crusade* 10.50–11.10 Benjámin Borbás (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest) *The Use and Reuse of Spoils of War During the Crusades (1096–1291)* 11.10–11.30 Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen) *Richard I's return from the Holy Land*  11.30–11.50Gábor Barabás (University of Pécs)A Prince's Crusade?: Duke Coloman of Slavonia and the Bosnian Heresy11.50–12.00Discussion

Session II - 10.30-12.00 (hybrid) Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre Chair: Attila Györkös (University of Debrecen) 10.30-10.50 Zsolt Hunyadi (University of Szeged) *Turcopoles of the Templars and Hospitallers (13th–15th centuries)* 10.50-11.10 Andrii Kepsha (Uzhhorod National University) [online] Between God and the Devil: an image of the routiers in narrative literature of the Albigensian crusade 11.10-11.30 Gergely Kiss (University of Pécs) Conrad of Urach, Papal Legate in the Service of Crusades 11.30-11.50 Valentin Portnykh (Novosibirsk State University) [online] Why Robert the Monk's Historia Iherosolimitana Gained New Life in the Fifteenth Century 11.50 - 12.00Discussion

Lunch break – 12.00–1300 Room 316, 3rd Floor

# Session III – 13.00-14.10

**Venue: Lecture Theatre XI** Chair: Gergely Kiss (University of Pécs) 13.00-13.20 Ágnes Maléth (University of Pécs) The Holy See and the Change of the Crusading Idea during the Reign of the Angevin Kings of Hungary (1301–1382) 13.20-13.40 Alexandru Simon (Centre for Transvlvanian Studies, Romanian Academy, Cluj) At and on the Humanist Borders of Crusading: Giovanni Mario Filelfo and Michael Marullus 13.40-14.00 Adam Zapała (Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków) Defending the Faith as a Diplomatic Argument. The Example of Poland's Contacts with the Holy See in the Second Half of the 15th Century 14.00-14.10 Discussion

## Session IV – 13.00–14.10 (hybrid)

#### Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre

Chair: Csete Katona (University of Debrecen) 13.00–13.20 Paulami Kundu (Diamond Harbour Women's University, Sarisha) [online] *Mercenaries in the Hundred Years' War* 13.20–13.40 Ananda Majumdar (University of Alberta, Edmonton) [online] *The Mercenary, The Papacy and The Crusades* 13.40–14.00 Vadym Chepizhenko (Odessa Mechnikov National University) [online] *English contingents in the fourteenth century crusade* 14.00–14.10 Discussion

### Session V – 14.10–15.20

#### **Venue: Lecture Theatre XI**

Chair: José Pedro Paiva (Universidade de Coimbra) 14.10–14.30 Etleva Lala (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest) *Albanian Mercenaries in and against the Byzantine Empire* 14.30–14.50 Dikaios Panteleakis (University of Crete, Rethymnon) *The Cretan Archers during the Late Middle Ages (13<sup>th</sup> -15<sup>th</sup> c.)* 14.50–15.10 Nicholas Coureas (Cyprus Research Centre, Nicosia) *King James II of Cyprus (1466–1473) and his Multicultural Mercenaries* 15.10–15.20 Discussion

# Session VI - 14.10-15.20 (hybrid)

Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre Chair: Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen) Panel: Mercenary culture in Latin and Turkic context (Organizer: Padraic Rohan) 14.10–14.30 Lucas Villegas-Aristizabal (Queen's University, Kingston) Did Savary of Mauleon participate in the failed siege of Caceres in 1218? 14.30–14.50 Padraic Rohan (Stanford University) [online] Maritime Mercenaries: the Genoese from Baghdad to the near Atlantic 14.50–15.10 Gunay Heydarli (Baku State University) [online] The Tolfa alum mines as a gift of God to Christendom: the papal cause for a new crusade and a monopoly 15.10–15.20 Discussion **Coffee break – 15.20–15.40** Room 316, 3rd Floor

# Session VII – 15.40–16.50

Venue: Lecture Theatre XI
Chair: Alexandru Simon (Centre for Transylvanian Studies, Romanian Academy, Cluj) 15.40–16.00
Aleksandar Uzelac (Institute of History, Belgrade)
Palman of Letinberch: a Mercenary Leader in the Service of Stefan Dušan 16.00–16.20
Boris Stojkovski (University of Novi Sad)
Mercenaries in Serbian medieval army 16.20–16.40
Zoltán Véber (University of Debrecen)
The role of Hungary in the crusade plans of 1453–1456
16.40–16.50
Discussion

# Session VIII – 15.40–16.50 (hybrid)

Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre Chair: Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen)
15.40–16.00
Zoltán Jobbágy (University of Public Service, Budapest) *The Social Wave-front Analysis and its Forms*16.00–16.20
Ferenc Petruska (University of Public Service, Budapest) *The State Organizational Roots of the Mohács Tragedy*16.20–16.40
Caroline Batka (Webster University, Vienna) [online] *Mercenary Myths in Terminology and Narratives*16.40–16.50
Discussion

17.00–18.30 Excursion: Reformed Great Church of Debrecen

**Dinner – 19.00** 

# **23 JUNE**

## Plenary session II – 8.30–9.15

Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre Chair: Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen) Key-note paper Saul Antonio Gomes (Universidade de Coimbra) *The Idea of Crusade in Portugal through the 15th century* 

## Session IX – 9.15–10.25

## Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre

Chair: Zsolt Hunyadi (University of Szeged) 9.15–9.35 Ferenc Sebők (University of Szeged) Mercenaries in charters of the Angevin Era 9.35–9.55 László Szokola (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest) The Production of Soldiers by the Hungarian Towns in the Late Middle Ages 9.55–10.15 Imre Solt Varga (University of Debrecen) The First Phase of Sigismund of Luxemburg's Hussite Campaigns 10.15–10.25 Discussion

# Session X – 9.15–10.25 (hybrid)

## Venue: Lecture Theatre XIV Chair: Paul Srodecki (Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel) 9.15–9.35 İlker Gürer (University of Szeged) [online] *Exploring the Cuman Mercenaries during the reign of King Béla IV* 9.35–9.55 Aleh Dziarnovich (National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk) *Patrick of Hrodna, the Prussian-English Raid of 1364 and Two Models of the Latin Christianization of the Peoples of the South-Eastern Baltic Region* 9.55–10.15

Volodymyr Hutsul (Uzhhorod National University) [online] Jagellonian Mercenary Troops on the East-Southern Borders of the Kingdom of Poland in the Second Part of 15th Century: Organization, Combat Practices, Arms and Armour 10.15–10.25 Discussion

#### Coffee break 10.25–10.40 Room 316, 3rd Floor

Session XI – 10.40-11.50 Venue: Karácsony Sándor Lecture Theatre Chair: Gábor Barabás (University of Pécs) 10.40–11.00 Mihály Boda (University of Public Service, Budapest) Crusading ideologies in the 14-15th centuries in Hungary 11.00-11.20

Kenan Wang (University of Bucharest) *A New Hypothesis on the Failure of John V Palaeologus' Visit to Buda* 11.20–11.40 István Petrovics (University of Szeged) *The Duna-Tisza-Maros Region and the Ottoman Menace in the Later Middle Ages* 11.40–11.50 Discussion

# Session XII – 10.40–11.50 (hybrid)

# Venue: Lecture Theatre XIV

Chair: Saul Antonio Gomes (Universidade de Coimbra) 10.40 - 11.00Tamás Ölbei (University of Debrecen – University of Lorraine, Nancy-Metz) "societas Ungarorum ... pervenit ... maximam guerram faciendo" – Hungarian mercenaries in Italy 1360–1365 11.00-11.20 Dmitry Mazarchuk (Graduate School of the National Academy of Science of the Republic of Belarus, Minsk) [online] "Bad Christian" Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta in Crusade or Ancient versus Early Modern in the Humanistic Discourse 11.20-11.40 Zoltán Szolnoki (Móra Ferenc Museum, Szeged) [online] The political context of the Trinci murder: The Guinigi's relation with Braccio da Montone and the Umbrian Signori 11.40-11.50 Discussion

**Lunch break – 11.50–13.00** Room 316, 3rd Floor

#### Session XIII –13.00–14.30 Venue: Lecture Theatre XI

Chair: Adam Zapała (Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków) 13.00–13.20 Piotr Pranke – Mariusz Ciszak (Nicolaus Copernicus University, Toruń) *Early idea of the holy war between Piast aristocracy and pagans* 13.20–13.40 Piotr Wojnarowicz (University of Białystok) *The conception and development of the Northern Crusades until the arrival of the Teutonic Order in the Baltic region* 13.40–14.00 Yanina Ryier (Jesuit University Ignatianum, Kraków) *Lithuanian troops in the Polish military campaigns in the 20s–30s of the 14th century: allies or mercenaries.*  14.00–14.20 Paul Srodecki (Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel) Paying for the Defense of the Faith – Mercenaries in Piast and Jagiellonian Armies, c. 1200– 1500 14.20–14.30 Discussion

## Session XIV - 13.00-14.30 (hybrid)

## Venue: Lecture Theatre XIV

Chair: István Petrovics (University of Szeged) 13.00–13.20 Ferenc Kaiser (National University of Public Service, Budapest) [online] *The revolution of the shipwright: How the Crusades changed the European shipbuilding* 13.20–13.40 Pablo Sanahuja Ferrer (Universitat de València) *The hiring of mercenaries by the King of Aragon during the War of the Two Pedros (1356– 1366)* 13.40–14.00 António Conduto Oliveira (Universidade de Coimbra) [online] *Fact, Fiction, or Something In Between? The Pastrana Tapestries and Portuguese Equipment in Northern Africa during the late 15th Century* 14.00–14.20

Kozák-Kígyóssy Szabolcs László (Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest) The necessities of War. Exchange of arms and armour in the Hungarian Kingdom under the shadow of the Ottoman Empire 14.20–14.30 Discussion

**Coffee break – 14.30–15.00** Room 316, 3rd Floor

#### Session XV – 15.00–15.50 Venue: Lecture Theatre XI

Chair: Sylvain Gouguenheim (Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon – Université de Lorraine) 15.00–15.20 Sabina Madgearu (University of Bucharest) *A fifteenth-Century Crusader Among Hundred Years' War Mercenaries: Philip the Good, duke of Burgundy* 15.20–15.40 Attila Györkös (University of Debrecen) *Perspectives croisées dans les relations franco-hongroises au Moyen âge tardif* 15.40–16.00 Gonçalo Morais Ribeiro (independent researcher) *Faces of Peace in between crusades (1471–1481): a complex allegory of a Portuguese dynasty* 16.00–16.10 Discussion

# Session XVI 15.00–16.30 (hybrid)

Venue: Lecture Theatre XIV

Chair: Miguel Gomes Martins (Universidade Nova de Lisboa) 15.00–15.20 Rui Pedro Neves (Universidade de Coimbra) *The Infante Pedro Sanches of Portugal (1187–1258): the mercenary and the crusader* 15.20–15.40 João Nisa (Universidade de Coimbra) *Portuguese warriors abroad: an approach on their service and its geography (14th–15th centuries)* 15.40–16.00 Paulo M. Dias (Universidade Nova de Lisboa) [online] *Crusading on the frontiers of Christendom: the case of Afonso V of Portugal (r. 1438–1481)* 16.00–16.10 Discussion

#### Plenary session III – 16.10–16.55 Venue: Lecture Theatre XI

Chair: Valerie Toureille (CY Cergy Paris Université) Key-note paper: Sylvain Gouguenheim (Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon – Université de Lorraine) La Compagnie Catalane

### Closing remarks – 16.55-17.15 Venue: Lecture Theatre XI

Miguel Gomes Martins (Instituto de Estudos Medievais, Universidade Nova de Lisboa) Attila Bárány (University of Debrecen)

# 17.15–18.30 Excursion. Reformed Church College of Debrecen

## **Dinner – 19.00**

# 24 JUNE

8.30–18.00 Excursion. The home of the Báthory, Nyírbátor; Szabolcs earthwork castle; Tokaj wine-cellars